

EDITORIAL

The Journal of Ethics in Research in Human and Social Sciences (REP) is an international scientific journal with the mission of promoting debate, fostering knowledge and disseminating scientific research related to ethical issues that permeate the Human and Social Sciences.

REP is a journal affiliated with the Postgraduate Program in Human Rights and Citizenship (PPGDH) and the Research Ethics Committee in Human and Social Sciences (CEP/CHS) of the University of Brasília (UnB). It operates on a rolling submission basis. All contributions are peer-reviewed, in the form of blind review. Submissions must be made via the journal's website, hosted on the UnB journal portal, at <https://periodicos.unb.br/index.php/EPCHS>.

The journal features five sections: original articles, thesis and dissertation abstracts, book reviews, interviews, and photo essays. Each section accepts original works in Portuguese, English and Spanish.

The editors-in-chief are Érica Quinaglia Silva, professor at UnB and former coordinator of CEP/CHS (2015-2021); André Ribeiro da Silva, professor at UnB and current vice-coordinator of CEP/CHS; Denise Bacellar Nunes, server at UnB and member of CEP/CHS; José Marcelo Freitas de Luna, professor at UnB and member of CEP/CHS; Márcio Camargo Cunha Filho, professor at the Brazilian Institute for Development, Teaching and Research (IDP) and former coordinator of CEP/CHS (2021-2024); and Sueli Sales Guimarães, researcher at UnB and member of CEP/CHS.

The following UnB professors and CEP/CHS members are part of the editorial board: João Paulo Cunha de Menezes, Maria Ângela Guimarães Feitosa, Louise Brandes Moura Ferreira, Maria de Nazareth Rodrigues Malcher de Oliveira Silva e Raquel Lustosa da Costa Alves. Marília Calegari and Laura Sofia Fontal Gironza make up the editorial team as translating editors.

The scientific council includes Antonio Flavio Testa, professor at the Brazilian Legislative Institute and the Higher School of Administration; César Abadía-Barrero, professor at the University of Connecticut; Claudia Lee Williams Fonseca, professor at the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS); Cristina Maria Pinto Albuquerque, professor at the University of Coimbra (UC); Edebrando Cavalieri, professor at the Federal University of Espírito Santo (UFES); Eduardo Luis Tinant, professor at the National University of La Plata (UNLP); Eliene dos Santos Rodrigues Putira Sacuena, director of the Department of Primary Health Care for Indigenous Peoples (DAPSI); Esther Jean Langdon, professor at the Federal University of Santa Catarina (UFSC); Fabio Costa Morais de Sá e Silva, professor at the University of Oklahoma; Henrique Pereira Neiva, professor at the University of Beira Interior (UBI); Jaqueline Gomes de Jesus, professor at the Federal Institute of Rio de Janeiro (IFRJ); Jaqueline Teresinha Ferreira, professor at the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ); Rosa Maria Sequeira Piedade, professor at the Open

University (UAB); Rui Massato Harayama, professor at the Federal University of Western Pará (UFOPA); Sônia Weidner Maluf, professor at UFSC; Soraya Resende Fleischer, professor at UnB; and Waleska de Araújo Aureliano, professor at the State University of Rio de Janeiro (UERJ). The editors-in-chief would like to thank the entire journal team for their availability and dedication.

This is the inaugural issue of the journal featuring contributions from invited authors. Its launch coincides with the first anniversary of the sanction, enactment, and publication of Law No. 14,874, of May 28, 2024, which regulates research involving human beings and establishes the National System of Ethics in Research Involving Human Beings. Thus, this issue has two articles by researchers who are experts in the subject, one of them authored by Luiz Fernando Dias Duarte, full professor at UFRJ, and the other by members of the collegiate coordination of the Ethics Committee in Research in the Human Sciences of the Brazilian Anthropology Association (ABA), Fernando José Cielo, Rui Massato Harayama, Érica Quinaglia Silva, and Sônia Weidner Maluf, professors at the Federal University of Roraima (UFRR), UFOPA, UnB, and UFSC, respectively. Both contributions present strong criticisms regarding the effects of the aforementioned law on social research.

In addition, there are reviews of the books “Letter from a supervisor: about research and academic writing”, by Debora Diniz, which discusses methodological and ethical issues in the Humanities and Social Sciences, and “And when the anthropological lemonade turns sour?”, organized by Rodrigo Toniol and Soraya Fleischer, which discusses methodological misadventures and ethical dilemmas that emerge from these fields. The first contribution is authored by Beatriz Figueiredo Levy, from the Federal University of Pará (UFPA). The second is signed by Rafael de Mesquita O. F. Freitas and Mariana E. Petruceli, both from UnB. Finally, we have a photo essay made in a forensic hospital in Pará, which presents scientific, ethical and political reflections on the use of images in social research. This work is authored by Beatriz Figueiredo Levy, Thamiris Dias Arraes, Denise Machado Cardoso and Érica Quinaglia Silva, the first three authors from UFPA and the last from UnB.

It is with great pleasure that we share this first issue of REP with Brazilian and international readers. We wish you all enriching reading and reflections!

**Érica Quinaglia Silva, André Ribeiro da Silva,
Denise Bacellar Nunes, José Marcelo Freitas de Luna,
Márcio Camargo Cunha Filho and Suelly Sales Guimarães**
REP Editors-in-Chief